CLAIMS

1. A transmission method comprising:

a transmission method determining step of determining any one of a first transmission method whereby a transmission apparatus provided with a plurality of antennas transmits a plurality of signals including the same data from a plurality of antennas and a second transmission method whereby the transmission apparatus transmits a plurality of signals including different data from the plurality of antennas;

a modulation scheme determining step of determining any one of the plurality of modulation schemes; and

a control step of controlling whether or not determining processing should be performed in said transmission method determining step and said modulation scheme determining step in accordance with a communication procedure with the other communication party.

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2. The transmission method according to claim 1, wherein control is performed in said control step so that determining processing is not carried out in said transmission method determining step during data transmission and determining processing is carried out only in said modulation scheme determining step.

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- 3. The transmission method according to claim 1, wherein the modulation scheme used for said first transmission method and the modulation scheme used for said second transmission method have the same maximum value of the number of modulated M-ary index.
- 4. The transmission method according to claim 1, wherein in said transmission method determining step, said first transmission method or said second transmission method are determined based on a channel fluctuation.
- 5. The transmission method according to claim 1, wherein a transmission method to be used at the start of a communication is predetermined in said transmission method determining step and a modulation scheme to be used at the start of a communication is predetermined in said modulation scheme determining step.
- 6. The transmission method according to claim 1, wherein control in said control step is performed in such a way that determining processing in said transmission method determining step is carried out at longer time intervals than determining processing carried out in said modulation scheme determining step.

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7. The transmission method according to claim 1, wherein cyclic delay diversity is used as said first transmission

method in said transmission method determining step.

- 8. The transmission method according to claim 1, wherein an eigenmode in which singular vectors or eigen vectors of a channel matrix in an MIMO system are used as channel signature vectors is used as said first transmission method in said transmission method determining step.
- 9. The transmission method according to claim 8, wherein said first transmission method and said second transmission method are switched in accordance with the number of other communication parties in said transmission method determining step.
- 15 10. A radio communication system a comprising:
 - a transmission apparatus provided with a plurality of antennas; and
- a reception apparatus that receives signals transmitted from the plurality of antennas of said transmission apparatus,

said reception apparatus comprises:

- a channel fluctuation estimation section that estimates a channel fluctuation about signals transmitted from the plurality of antennas of the transmission apparatus;
- a transmission method requesting section that determines any one of a first transmission method of

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transmitting a plurality of signals including the same data from the plurality of antennas and a second transmission method of transmitting a plurality of signals including different data from the plurality of antennas based on the estimated channel fluctuation and requests the determined transmission method from said transmission apparatus;

a modulation scheme requesting section that determines any one of a plurality of modulation schemes based on the estimated channel fluctuation and requests the determined modulation scheme from said transmission apparatus; and

a control section that controls whether or not the processing requested by said transmission method requesting section and modulation scheme requesting section should be performed in accordance with the procedure for a communication with said transmission apparatus, and

said transmission apparatus comprises:

- a generation section that generates a signal corresponding to the transmission method requested from said reception apparatus; and
- a transmission processing section that modulates a signal generated by said generation section according to the modulation scheme requested from said reception apparatus and transmits the modulated signal from the respective antennas.

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11. A transmission apparatus comprising

a plurality of transmission antennas;

a transmission method determining section that determines any one of a first transmission method of transmitting a plurality of signals including the same data from the plurality of antennas and a second transmission method of transmitting a plurality of signals including different data from the plurality of antennas;

a modulation scheme determining section that determines any one of a plurality of modulation schemes;

a control section that controls whether determining processing by said transmission method determining section and modulation scheme determining section should be performed or not in accordance with the procedure for a communication with the other communication party; and

a transmission processing section that transmits the signals to which said determined transmission method and modulation scheme are applied from said plurality of antennas.

12. The transmission apparatus according to claim 11, wherein said control section performs control in such a way that the transmission method determining section does not perform determining processing during data transmission and only the modulation scheme determining

section performs determining processing.

- 13. The transmission apparatus according to claim 11, wherein said transmission processing section adopts a modulation scheme having the same maximum value of the number of modulated M-ary index for the modulation scheme used for said first transmission method and the modulation scheme used for said second transmission method.
- 10 14. The transmission apparatus according to claim 11, wherein said transmission method determining section predetermines the transmission method to be used at the start of a communication and said modulation scheme determining section predetermines the modulation scheme to be used at the start of a communication.
 - 15. The transmission apparatus according to claim 11, wherein said control section performs control in such a way that said transmission method determining section performs determining processing at longer time intervals than said modulation scheme determining section performs determining processing.
- 16. The transmission apparatus according to claim 11,
 25 wherein said transmission method determining section uses
 cyclic delay diversity as said first transmission method.

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- 17. The transmission apparatus according to claim 11, wherein said transmission method determining section uses an eigenmode in which singular vectors or eigen vectors of a channel matrix in an MIMO system are used as channel signature vectors as said first transmission method.
- 18. The transmission apparatus according to claim 17, wherein said transmission method determining section switches between said first transmission method and said second transmission method in accordance with the number of other communication parties.

19. A reception apparatus comprising:

- a transmission method determining section that

 15 determines any one of a first transmission method of
 transmitting a plurality of signals including the same
 data from a plurality of antennas and a second transmission
 method of transmitting a plurality of signals including
 different data from the plurality of antennas;
 - a modulation scheme determining section that determines any one of a plurality of modulation schemes;
 - a control section that controls whether the determining processing by said transmission method determining section and modulation scheme determining section should be performed or not in accordance with the procedure for a communication with the other communication party; and

- a requesting section that requests the determined transmission method and modulation scheme from the other communication party.
- 5 20. The reception apparatus according to claim 19, wherein said control section performs control in such a way that the transmission method determining section does not perform determining processing during data reception and only the modulation scheme determining section performs determining processing.
 - 21. The reception apparatus according to claim 19, further comprising a channel fluctuation estimation section that estimates both or any one of a channel fluctuation and reception field intensity of the received signal, wherein said transmission method determining section determines the transmission method based on the estimation result estimated by said channel fluctuation estimation section.
- 20 22. The reception apparatus according to claim 19, wherein the modulation scheme used for said first transmission method and the modulation scheme used for said second transmission method adopt the same maximum value of the number of modulated M-ary index.